

Class 4th

Subject :English grammar

Chapter:1. " Possessives "

Q1) What are possessives?

Ans) possessives are used to describe words that show who or what a person or thing belongs to.

e. g: My', 'your' and 'his' are possessive adjectives.

Riya's dress.

Karen's

Mrs. Smith's

Dogs' (more than one dog)

Children's (plural not ending in s)

Chris's or Chris' (name ending in s)

---

Chapter:2 (Nouns)

Q) What are nouns? Give examples.

And) the name of person, place, things or animals is known as nouns

e. g: Rita is a good girl.

I live in Jammu city.

Lion is the king of jungle.

Words Rita, Jammu and lion are nouns.

Singular and plural nouns:

Singular nouns.	Plural nouns
Foot.	Feet
Man.	Men
Tooth.	Teeth
Child.	Children
Ox.	Oxen

Some nouns have same forms for Singular as well as for plurals:

Deer.	Deer
Sheep.	Sheep
Japanese	Japanese
Swiss.	Swiss

Q3) what are different kinds of noun?

And) 1. common noun: the name of person, place or thing in general is known as common noun.

eg: doctor, city, plants etc.

2. Proper noun: The name of particular person, place or thing is known as a proper noun.

eg: Jammu, Red Fort, mount Abu, Yamuna etc.

3. Collective nouns: A set of group of people, things or animals is known as collective nouns.

eg: a herd of cows, a bunch of keys etc.

4. Abstract nouns: The nouns which show qualities, feelings, ideas or a state of person, place or a thing are known as abstract nouns.

eg: Happiness, poverty, hatred etc.

5. countable nouns: the nouns that we count are known as countable nouns

6) Uncountable nouns: The nouns which cannot be counted are known as uncountable nouns.

Some Countable nouns are as under:

Bananas, places, cubes, bottles etc.

Some Uncountable nouns are as under:

Rice, wheat, sugar, wood, gold, gases like oxygen, hydrogen etc, childhood, happiness , knowledge, history, geography etc.

Q4) What are different types of gender?

Ans) The different types of gender are :

a) Masculine b) Feminine c) Common d) neuter

Examples of masculine gender: king, man, ox etc

Examples of feminine gender: queen, woman, cow etc.

Examples of common gender : doctor, student, engineer etc

Examples of neuter gender: pen., skirt, river, star.

#### PASSAGE

Read the passage and answer the questions :

At sunset Ram and Laxman come in a Chariot with Vanar Sena .Ram shoots arrows at the effigies. The effigies catch fire and burn to ashes. Fireworks and crackers explode in the air. People in some areas of Rajasthan go to greet each other.Dusshera is a symbol of victory of good over evil.

Q1)This passage is about-

- a) chariot
- b) Vanar Sena
- c) Dusshera

Ans) Dusshera

Q2) How do Ram and Laxman came?

Ans) Ram and Laxman came in a Chariot.

Q3)Who comes with Ram and Laxman?

And) Vanar Sena comes with Ram and Laxman.

Q4)Who shoot the effigies?

Ans) Ram shoots the effigies.

Q5) What happens after shooting the arrows?

Ans) After shooting the arrows ,the effigies catch fire and burn to ashes. Fireworks and crackers explode in the air.

Q6) What do people do in some areas of Rajasthan on Dussehra?

Ans) People in some areas of Rajasthan go to greet each other.

Q7) What is dussehra a symbol of?

Ans)Dussehra is a symbol of victory of good over evil.

Prepared by : Srishti kalhuria.